|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| aber | but, nevertheless (no mutual exclusion) |
| allerdings | admittedly |
| als | when |
| als ob | as if |
| als wenn | as if |
| anderseits | on the other hand |
| anschliessend | afterwards |
| ausgenommen wenn | except for |
| außer dass | &except if, except when |
| bald…bald | now…now / sometimes….sometimes |
| bevor | before |
| bis | until |
| da | because, since [conditional] |
| da since | because |
| dabei | with it |
| dadurch | through it |
| daher | therefore |
| damit | so that |
| danach | afterwards |
| darauf | after |
| darum | therefore |
| dass | that |
| davor | before that |
| dazu | to that |
| denn | for, because anyway (for it so happens that) |
| dennoch | nevertheless |
| deswegen | therefore |
| doch | however, yet, still, nevertheless |
| Durchaus | Quite, definitely, absolutely |
| ehe | before |
| einerseits... andererseits | on the one hand… on the other hand…  |
| endlich | finally |
| falls | in case, if |
| ferner | furthermore |
| folglich | consequently |
| Gelegentlich | Occasionally, Sometimes |
| immerhin | anyhow |
| In der Regel | As a (general) rule, normally |
| indem |  by (do)ing (something) |
| indessen | meanwhile |
| inzwischen | meanwhile |
| Je…. Desto | the... the |
| Jedoch | however |
| kaum | hardly, scarcely |
| nachdem | after |
| nicht nur sondern auch | not only, but also |
| nun | now |
| ob | whether, if |
| obgleich | although |
| obschon | although |
| obwohl | although |
| oder | or |
| ohne dass | without (+ing) |
| seit/seitdem | since [temporal] |
| seitdem | since |
| selbst | even, itself, -self |
| so dass | so much that |
| so… so | as… as  |
| sobald | as soon as |
| Sogar | even, yet, actually, in fact |
| solange | as long as, provided that |
| sondern | rather, but  |
| sonst | otherwise |
| sooft | as often as |
| soviel | as much as |
| soweit | as far as |
| sowohl... als auch | both… and  |
| teils... teils | partly… partly |
| Trotzdem | nevertheless |
| und | and |
| unterdessen | meanwhile |
| Vor allem | above all, especially, most of all |
| vorausgesetzt dass | given that |
| während | while, during |
| warum | why |
| was | what |
| weder... noch | neither… nor |
| weil | because |
| Weiterhin | Furthermore |
| wenn | when |
| weshalb | why, for what reason |
| wie | how, as |
| wie lange | how long |
| wie oft | how often |
| wieviel | how much |
| wo | where (at) |
| woher | where (from) |
| wohin | where (to) |
| zuerst | firstly |
| zufällig | by chance |
| zum einen (einmal)... zum anderen | On the one hand… on the other hand…  |
| zwar | indeed |